

Gujarat University
GLS Law College
B.A.LL.B (Honors) Five-Year Integrated Programme

DETAILED SYLLABUS

Semester I:

Subjects	Total Credits
1. General English & Communication	24
2. Sociology Paper – I (<i>Introduction to Sociology</i>)	
3. Political Science Paper – I (<i>Political Theory</i>)	
4. Principles of Psychology – Paper I (<i>Introduction to psychology</i>)	
5. Law of Contract	
6. Law of Tort including MV Accident and Consumer Protection Laws	

General English & Communication:

- Unit-I Comprehension and Composition
 - The students will be required to read:
 - General Comprehension
 - Legal texts.
 - Guidelines for Petition and report writing

- Unit-II: Language, Communication and Law
 - What is communication, modes and types of communication will be explained with examples
 - Legal maxims has to be introduced with meaning and usage, modern communication
 - Interactive sessions

- Unit-III: Legal Communication
 - Legal drafting, types and methods
 - Legal Communication, Language to be used while mooted exercise
 - Reading and Analysis of Writings by Eminent Jurists (Cases, Petitions and Judgments)

- Unit-IV: Literature and Law
 - The play from English literature like
 - Proposed book: Merchant of Venice by Shakespeare
 - Book written by contemporary author that may help the students to understand importance of language in personal as well as in professional communication.
 - Proposed book: The ultimate gift by Jim Stovall

Suggested Reading:

1. David Gill and Bridget Adams. ABC of Communication Studies, published by Nelson Thorns, 1998.
2. John Snape and Gary Watt How to Moot: A Student Guide to Mooting, Oxford, 2013.
3. Karl Erik Rosengren Communication: An Introduction, SAGE Publication.
4. Mia B. Ingels Legal English Communication Skills, ACCO, 2006.
5. Rupert Haigh Legal English Fourth Edition, Routledge, 2015.
6. William Robert McKay and Helen E. Charlton Legal English Pearson/Longman, 2005.

ILBA – 102: Sociology Paper – I

Unit-I: Introduction to Sociology

Introduction to Sociology, The Nature of Sociology; The meaning of Sociology: relation of Sociology with other social- sciences -Psychology, History and Political Science and Relevance of sociology in the study of Law.

Unit-II: Basic Concepts

- (a) Society, Community,
- (b) Association, Institution
- (c) Social System

Unit-III: Individual and Society

- (a) Individual and Society
- (b) Social groups
- (c) Socialization: Concept, Process, Types, Agencies

Unit- IV: Social Control

- (a) Social Process
- (b) Social Control
- (c) Social Stratification

Suggested Readings:

1. Giddiness Anthony 2001, sociology, Blackwell Publishers
2. Ahuja, Ram: Criminology, Jaipur: Rawat Publication, 2000.
3. Sutherland, Edwin: Principals of criminology, Bombay: The time of India press, 1965.
4. Pranjape, N.V: Criminology and Penology, Allahabad: control law Publications, 1999.
5. Bose, N.k. 1967 : Culture and society in India (Bombay: Asia Publishing House.)
7. Dube, S.C. 1990 : Society in India (New Delhi: National book trust)
8. Dube, S.C. 1995 : Indian Village (London : Rutledge)
9. Lannoy, Richard, 1971: The Speaking Tree : A Study of Indian Society and culture (Delhi : Oxford University Press)
10. Sachdeva and Bhushan : An Introduction to Sociology

ILBA - 103: Political Science Paper – I

Unit-I : Introduction to Political Science

- Political science: Definition, Nature and Scope; Relationship of Political Science with Law, History, Sociology and Economics; Growth of Political Science; Modern Political Science:

Unit-II : Concepts

- The State: Meaning and its essential elements; Theories regarding origin of state: Divine origin theory and Evolutionary Theory; Social contract Theory; Sovereignty: Definition, Meaning and Characteristics, Kinds; Austin and Pluralistic concept of Sovereignty; Law and Rights: Meaning, Importance, Kinds; Liberty and equality: Meaning, Importance, Kinds.

Unit-III: Government:

- Classification of Governments; democracy and Dictatorship; Unitary and Federal; Parliamentary and Presidential; Organs of the Government – Legislature, Executive & Judiciary, Doctrine of Separation of Powers and Independence of Judiciary Montesquieu' Contribution to the theory of separation of powers; Merits and demerits of separation of powers; Public Opinion.

Unit-IV: Major Political Theories

- Liberal Theory of State:
- Liberalism: Classical and Contemporary
- Marxian Theory of State
- Marxism: Principles of Marxism

Suggested Readings:

1. Bhatnagar, S: Political Theory, An Introduction
2. Gajendargadkar, P.B.: Law Liberty and Social Justice
3. Joad, C.E.M: Introduction to Modern Political Theory
4. Kapoor, A.D: Principles of Political Science.
5. Rathore, L.S. and Haqqi, S.A.H : Political Theory and Organization
6. Verma S.P. : Modern Political Theory
7. AsirvathamAddi : Political Theory (New Delhi, S. Chand & Co. 1988)
8. Gauba, O.P., : An Introduction to Political Theory, Macmillan, New Delhi 2005
9. Heywood, Andrew: Politics, Palgrave, New York, 2002. Semester –1st Law of Torts, including The Motor Vehicles Act& The Consumer Protection Act
10. Johari, J.C. (2009). *Principles of Modern Political Science*, 12th Edition, Sterling Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi.
11. Rathore, L.S. and Haqqie S.A.H. (2011). *Principles of Political Theory and Organization*, National Law School of India University, Bar Council of India Trust, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow

ILBA – 104: Principles of Psychology – Paper I

- **Unit-1**
 - What is Psychology?; Nature and Definition; Subject Matter and Scope; Is psychology a Science?; Goals or objectives of Psychology; Sub-fields or Branches of Psychology; Relationship of Psychology with other Disciplines (includes Psychology Today and New Frontiers of Psychology); Research Methods in Psychology
 - The importance of Laws; The Psychological Study of Law; History of the Psycho-Legal Field; Similarities and Differences between Psychology and Law; Basic Choices in the Psychological Study of Law; Psychologists' Roles in the field of Law
- **Unit-II**
 - What is Attention?; Nature, Definition, and Aspects of Attention; Span of Attention; Fluctuation, Division, and Distraction of Attention; Kinds of Attention; Selective Attention; Factors of Attention – External and Internal; ADHD (Extra reading)
 - What is Perception?; Nature, and Definition of Perception; Characteristics of Perception; Processes involved in Perception; Difference between Perception and Sensation; Difference between Perception and Attention; Perceptual Organization (Perceptual Grouping); Personal and Social Factors affecting Perception; Visual Space Perception – Monocular Cues and Binocular Cues; Perception of Motion, Sound, and Time; ESP (Extra reading)
- **Unit-III**
 - What is Learning?; Nature, and Definition of Learning; Kinds of Learning; Role of Motivation in Learning; Classical Conditioning; Factors of Classical Conditioning; Important phenomenon of Classical Conditioning; Significance of Classical Conditioning; Operant / Instrumental Conditioning; Important phenomenon of Instrumental (Operant) Conditioning; Significance of Instrumental (Operant) Conditioning; Factors in Human Learning; Transfer of Learning
 - What is Memory?; Information Processing Model of Memory; Atkinson – Shiffrin Model of Memory (includes Sensory Memory, STM, and LTM); Types of LTM; Retention; Retrieval; Organization in Memory; Important Phenomena of Memory; What is Forgetting?; Causes of Forgetting
- **Unit-IV**
 - What is Thinking?; Nature, and Definition of Thinking; Kinds of Thinking; Tools of Thinking; Role of Set and Direction; Trial and Error in Thinking; Insight; Problem Solving (excludes problem solving as information processing model); Concepts; Creative Thinking;
 - What is Intelligence?; Nature, and Definition of Intelligence; Types of Intelligence; Measurement of Intelligence; Genetic and Environmental determinants of Intelligence; Individual differences in intelligence; Introduction to Personality; Type Approach to Personality; Trait Approach to Personality; Factors of Personality (Physical and Social)

Suggested Reading:

1. Baron, R.A. (1995) Psychology: The essential science New York: All in & Bacon.
2. Morgan, C.T. & King A.R. Introduction to Psychology.
3. Zimliardo, P.G. & Weber, A.L.(19970. Psychology New York.
4. Introduction of General Psychology D. N. Srivastava.
5. The study of Human Behaviour by Dr. B. K. Mishra

Law of Contract

- Unit – I General Features and Nature of Contractual Obligations:
 - Freedom of Contract. Standard and printed forms of contract-their nature and unilateral character Essential elements of valid contract; Proposal, Acceptance, Communication and Revocation thereof Means of Communication: Postal, Telephonic and Telex, E-mail Communication Section (2); Offer and invitation to offer, Kinds of offer; General, Specific, Cross, Standing offer, capacity to contract.
- Unit – II
 - Consent, Free consent, elements vitiating free consent, (section 15–18);
 - Nature of contract when consent is not free (section 19)
- Unit – III
 - Consideration (Section 2(d), 23, 24, 25);
 - Void Agreements- Agreement in restraint of marriage (Section 26), Agreement in restraint of trade with exceptions (Section 27), Agreement in restraint of legal Proceedings with exceptions (Section 28),
 - Uncertain Agreements (Section 29), Wagering Agreements – Definition and essentials – Exceptions (Section 30),
 - Contingent Contracts (Section 31-36)
 - Performance of Contract (Sections 37-61)
- Unit – IV
 - When time is essence of contract; Contracts which need not be performed – notation, rescission and alteration of contract, remission of performance (Sections 62 – 67)
 - Quasi Contracts: Of certain relations resembling those created by Contract (Section 68-72) Breach of Contract and Remedies for Breach of Contract;
 - Anticipatory Breach and Consequences of Breach (Sections 73-75)

Suggested Reading:

1. Mulla D: Indian Contract Act.
2. AvtarSingh : Law of Contract
3. Pollock &Mulla : Indian contract and Specific Relief Act
4. Anson A.g. : Law of Contract
5. Avtar Singh: Mercantile Law.
6. R.K. Bangia : Contract – I
7. N.D. Kapoor, Law of Contract

IL -106 Law of Tort including MV Accident and Consumer Protection Laws

Unit – I:

- Nature and Definition of Torts,
- General Defences, Volenti non fit Injuria, Inevitable Accident, Act of God, Statutory Authority, Defence of Necessity,
- Vicarious Liability including Liability of the State,
- Defamation.

Unit – II:

- Trespass to person and property,
- Liability for Mis-statements,
- Nuisance,
- Negligence including contributory & Composite Negligence,
- Strict Liability including Absolute Liability.

Unit – III: The Consumer Protection Act, 1986

- Chapter –I: (Section -2)
- Chapter-II: Consumer Protection Councils
- Chapter-III: Consumer Disputer Redressal Agencies.

Unit-IV: The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988

- Chapter –I: section-2
- Chapter-XI: Insurance of Motor Vehicles against Third Party Risks
- Chapter-XII: Claims Tribunals
- Chapter-XIII: Offences, Penalties & Procedure
- Overview: Motor Vehicle (Amendment) Act, 2016

Suggested Readings:

1. R.K Bangia; Law of Torts
2. RatanLal; Law of Torts
3. Winfield ; Law of Torts 4. B.K. Aggarwal; Consumer Protection Act, 1986
4. Salmond and Henston; Law of Torts
5. RatanLal and DhirajLal ; Law of Torts
6. Avtar Singh; Law of Torts
7. UpendraBaxi and Thomas Paul (ed). ; Mass Disaster and Multi- national Liability.

Gujarat University
GLS Law College
B.A.LL.B (Honors) Five-Year Integrated Programme

DETAILED SYLLABUS

Semester II:

Subjects	Total Credits
1. English Literature & Legal Writing	24
2. Sociology Paper – II (<i>Social Institutions and Stratification</i>)	
3. Political Science Paper – II (<i>International Relations and Organizations</i>)	
4. Psychology Paper II (<i>Social Psychology</i>)	
5. Special Contract	
6. Legal History	

English Literature & Legal Writing

- Unit-I
 - The students will be required to write:
 - Case comment
 - Article/Editing of Law Journals
 - head-notes

- Unit-II
 - Understanding modern idioms
 - Prefixes and suffixes.
 - Translation from Gujarati to English.
 - Formation of words.
 - Accurate formation of questions
 - Presenting information and legal opinions

- Unit-III
 - Essay writing on topics of contemporary legal relevance like :
 - Environmental Law. 2. Cyber crime/ Law. 3. Right to Information. 4. Indian Judiciary
 - 5. Women Empowerment. 6. Consumer Protection 7. Panchayat Raj. 8. The changing Scenario of India Bureaucracy. 9. Democracy. 10. Socialism and secularism.
 - Accurate modern letter writing styles
 - Negotiating skills

- Unit-IV
 - Legal Terms-Meaning and Usage :
 - Complaint, Written Statement, Plaintiff, Defense, Petition, Appeal, Magistrate, Judge Court, Tribunal, Divorce, Judicial Separation, Litigation, Public, Private, Legal, Illegal, Monogamy, Bigamy, Polygamy, Will Deed, Agency, Agreement, Bail, Bailable, NonBailable, Bailment, Minor, Misstatement, Pledge. * Comparing styles : legalese and plain English.

Suggested Reading:

1. FitiKides, T.J.: Common Mistakes in English
2. John B.Saunders: Words and Phrases Legally Defined, Vols. I to V.
3. Martin Hewing: Advanced English Grammar, Cambridge University Press
4. Grammar builder- A.Amin, R. Eravelly, F.J. Ibrahim(in IV Vol,) Cambridge University Press
5. English Idioms-Jennifer Seidl, W. McMordie, Oxford University Press
6. English Vocabulary in Use- Michael McCarthy, Felicity O'Dell, Cambridge University Press

ILBA – 108: Sociology Paper – II

Unit-I: Social Institutions

- (a) Marriage: Forms of Marriage; Monogamy/Polygamy; Endogamy/Exogamy; Sororate/Levirate
- (b) Family: - Forms of Family: Joint and Nuclear family
- (c) Kinship: - Concepts: Principles of Kinship, Consanguinity, Filiations, Incest Taboo and Affinit, Descent: Patrilineal and Matrilineal, Northern and Southern Kinship

Unit-II: Sociological Concept

- (a) Social Groups: Concept, Classification, Types and Differences
- (b) Social Processes: Concept and Types
- (c) Social Structure

Unit-III: Social Differentiation

- (a) Caste, Concept and Features
- (b) Class: Concept and Features, Differences between class and caste
- (c) Gender: Concept and Features
- (d) Social Mobility: Concept and Processes - Sanskritisation, Westernisation and Modernisation

Unit IV: Social Movements

- (a) Social Movements - Concept, Characteristics, Types and Theories
- (b) Social Norms and Social Values – Concept, Characteristics, Importance, Functions

Suggested Readings:

1. C. N. Shankar Rao, Principles of Sociology, S. Chand and Company, 2015
2. Ahuja, Ram 1999, Society in India: Concepts , Theories and Recent Trends, Rawat Publication, Jaipur
3. A. M. Shah, “Changes in the Indian Family: An Examination of Some Assumptions”, in A.M. Shah, The Family in India: Critical Essays, pp. 52-63(Orient Longman,1998.
4. E. Durkhiem, Elementary Forms of Religious Life. A New Translation by Carol Cosman, OUP: Oxford, (pp 25-46; 87-100 and 153-182), 2001
5. A. Van Gennep, The Rites of Passage, Routedledge and Kegan Paul: London, (Introduction, pp 1-14; 65-70; 74-77; 85-90; 101-107; 116-128; 130-135 and 141- 165), 1960
6. Das, Veena (ed), 2006: Oxford Handbook of Indian Sociology: Oxford University Press
7. T.N.Madan, Modern Myths, Locked Minds: Secularism and Fundamentalism in India, Delhi: Oxford University Press, (pp.1-38), 1997
8. M.N.Srinivas, Caste: It’s Twentieth Century, New Delhi: Avtar Viking Penguin,1996

ILBA – 109: Political Science Paper – II:

International Relation and Organisations

Unit I – Introduction to International Relations

- (a) Nature, Scope and Purpose of International Relations
- (b) Elements of National Power
- (c) Foreign Policy – Determinants, Choices and Types
- (d) Diplomacy – Concept, Characteristics, Instruments and Types

Unit-II: War, Peace and International Relations

- (a) Cold War and New-Cold War
- (b) Non-Alignment – Concept, Characteristics and Relevance
- (c) Disarmament and Arms Control: Concept, Types and Rationale
- (d) Balance of Power

Unit-III: United Nations and International Relations

- (a) United Nation: Purpose, Principle and Organs
- (b) International Court of Justice
- (c) Peaceful Settlement of Disputes: Negotiations, Mediation, Conciliation, Arbitration and Judicial Settlement

Unit-IV: Critical Global Concerns and Law

- (a) Environment and International Relations
- (b) International Terrorism: - (*Issues, Causes, Types, Territorial Claims, Impact*)
- (c) Human Rights and International Relations
- (d) International Law

Suggested Readings:

1. International Relations by Vinay Shankar Malhotra, 2014
2. I. Peu Ghosh, International Relations, Prentice Hall of India, 2009
3. Rumki Basu, The United Nation: Structure and Function of an International Organisation, South Asia Books, 2008
4. Moore and Pubantz, The New United Nations, Pearson Education, 2008
5. Pushpesh Pant, International Relations in the 21st Century, New Delhi: Tata McGrawHill Education Private Limited, 2011

Psychology Paper II

- Unit-1
 - Nature and scope of Social Psychology
 - Methods of Social Psychology: Field observation, Experimental, Sociometric, method, cross- cultural Approach.
 - Attitudes: Nature and functions of attitude, Formation, change and Measurement of attitude.

- Unit-II
 - 1 Prejudice: Nature and component of Prejudice, Acquisition of Prejudice, reduction of prejudice.
 - 2 Groups and Leadership: Group Structure, Group dynamics, Function and Types. Leadership, Definition and Functions, Trait and Situational approaches to leadership. Conformity and Obedience.

- Unit-III
 - Communication: communication models, verbal and non- verbal communication, barriers in communication, interpersonal attraction and its determinants.
 - Aggression: Determinate of Aggression; Prevention and control of Aggression.

- Unit-IV
 - Pro- social Behavior: cooperation help and altruism; Bystander effect. Theoretical explanation for prosocially behavior; social cultural and Environmental influences on Personality and social Behavior.
 - Correlation: the concept of correlation Linear & non linear correlation, Pearson's product moment Correlation.

Suggested Readings:

1. Linder son, H.C. an introduction to social Psychology Wiley eastern. New Delhi.
2. Coleman, J.C. (1998) Abnormal Psychology and modern life. Bombay Taraporavala (Latest Edition)
3. Shanmugan, T. E. Abnormal Psychology Tata McGraw New Delhi (Latest Edition)
4. Margulies, N, & Raia, A.P. (1975). Organization Development: values, process and technology. New Delhi: Tata McGraw hill.
5. Pareek, u, & Rao, T.V. (1986). Designing and Managing Human Resources system. New Delhi Oxford.
6. Davis, K. (1978) Human Behavior works New Delhi: Tata McGraw hill.
7. Sharma, R.A. (1982). Organizations Theory and Behavior New Delhi: Tata McGraw hill.
8. Wove, R. & Dryden, w. (1996). Handbook of counseling Psychology, New Delhi: sage.
9. Kovchin, S.J. (1986). Modern clinical Psychology. Principles of Intervention in the clinic and community. Delhi: CBS Publishers.
10. Kendall. P.C., & Norton- ford, J.A. (1982). Clinical Psychology. New York: John Wiley.
11. Davison, G.C.; & heale, J.M. (1982). Abnormal Psychology An experimental clinical approach. New York: John Wiley.

Special Contract

- Unit-I: Indemnity, Guarantee and Agency
 - Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee
 - Right and Duties of Indemnifier and Discharge
 - Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee, Lien, etc
 - Definitions of Agent and Principal, Creation of Agency and its Termination

- Unit-II: The Partnership Act, 1932
 - Nature of Partnership Firm
 - Rights /Duties of Partners inter se
 - Incoming and Outgoing Partners, Position of Minor
 - Dissolution and Consequences

- Unit-III : The Sale of Goods Act, 1940
 - Definitions, Distinction between Sale and Agreement to Sale
 - Conditions and Warranties
 - Passing of Property
 - Rights of Unpaid Seller an

- Unit – IV Specific Relief –
 - Meaning and General Principles; Recovery of Possession of Immovable Property (Ss. 5 and 6), Recovery of Possession of Movable Property (Ss. 7 and 8),
 - Contracts Which can be specifically enforced (Ss. 10 to 13), Contracts which cannot be specifically enforced (Sec. 14),
 - Discretion of the Court (Sec. 20), Rectification of Instruments (Sec. 26), Rescission of Contracts (Ss. 27 to 30), Cancellation of Instruments (Ss. 31 to 33),
 - Declaratory Decrees (Ss. 34 and 35), Preventive Relief /Injunctions (Ss. 36 to 42)

Suggested Readings:

1. Mulla, D.F : Indian Contract Act.
2. Bangia, R.K. : Indian contract Act-II.
3. AvtarSingh : Law of Contract
4. Pollock and Mulla : Indian contract and Specific Relief Act
5. Anson : Law of Contract
6. R.K. Bangia : The Specific Relief Act ,R.M.M. Dias: Jurisprudence d Remedies for Breach of Contract

Legal History

- Unit I: Early Developments (1600- 1836)
 - Charters of the East India Company: 1600, 1661, 1726 and 1753
 - Settlements: Surat, Madras, Bombay and Calcutta
 - Courts: Mayor's Court of 1726 and Supreme Court of 1774
 - Statutes: Regulating Act, 1773; Pitts India Act, 1784; The Act of Settlement 1781
 - Conflict: Raja Nanad Kumar, Kamaluddin, Patna Case, and Cossijurah
 - Warren Hastings: Judicial Plans of 1772, 1774 and 1780
 - Lord Cornwallis: Judicial Plans of 1787, 1790 and 1793
 - Lord William Bentinck (With special focus on Appraisal of Criminal law)

- Unit II: Evolution of Law and Legal Institutions
 - Development of Personal Laws
 - Development of Law in Presidency Towns
 - Development of Civil law in Mufassil: Special Emphasis on Justice, Equity and Good Conscience
 - Codification of Laws: Charter of 1833, The First Law Commission, the Charter of 1853, The Second Law Commission
 - Establishment of High Courts, 1861
 - Privy Council and Federal Court: Appeals and working of Privy Council, Appraisal of Privy Council, Features of Federal Court
 - Evaluation: Special Reference to Racial Discrimination, Merit and Demerits

- Unit III: Legal Profession and Education
 - Early Developments though Major's Court, Supreme Court, Company's Adalat, High Court, Legal Practitioners Act of 1879, The Chamier and Indian Bar Committer of 1951
 - The Advocates Act of 1961: Provisions and Disciplinary powers
 - Law Reporting: Theory of Precedents, Features of Law reporting from 1773 to 1950
 - Legal Education: History and Basic Aims of Legal Education

- Unit IV: Constitutional History
 - The Indian Councils Act, 1861
 - The Indian Councils Act, 1892
 - The Indian Councils Act, 1909
 - The Government of India Act 1919
 - The Government of India Act, 1935

Suggested Reading:

1. D.D.Basu: Introduction to the Constitution of India
2. G.N.Singh: Landmark in Indian Constitutional & National Development
3. V.D.Kulshreshtha's Landmarks in Indian Legal & Constitutional History
4. J.N.Pandey : Constitutional Law of India
5. M.P.Jain: Indian Constitutional Law

Gujarat University
GLS Law College
B.A.LL.B (Honors) Five-Year Integrated Programme

DETAILED SYLLABUS

Semester III:

Subjects	Total Credits
1. Sociology – III (<i>Social Problems and Social Change in India</i>)	24
2. Psychology – III (<i>Criminal Psychology</i>)	
3. Law of Crimes - I	
4. Law of Crimes - II	
5. Legal Theory / Jurisprudence	
6. Family Law - I	

Course Title: Sociology III (Social Problems and Social Change in India)

Unit I: Social Problem: Concept

- a) Social Problems: Concept characteristics, types and theoretical approaches
- b) Social policy and social planning
- c) Social security

Unit II: Social Problems in India

- a) Poverty
- b) Unemployment
- c) Agrarian distress and farmers' suicide
- d) Corruption and black money
- e) Fundamentalism

Unit III: Marginalised Groups

- a) Schedule Castes, Scheduled Tribes
- b) The Elderly
- c) The Differently-abled
- d) Third Gender

Unit IV: Social Change in India

- a) Social Change: Concept, Nature, Characteristics, Factors
- b) Social Legislation and Social Change
- c) Social Disorganisation

Suggested Readings

1. G. R. Madan, Indian Social Problems: Social Disorganization and Reconstruction, 2013
2. Social Change in Modern India, Neha Publisher, 2013
3. Ram Ahuja, Social Problems in India, Rawat Publication, 2012
4. SatyaMurti, T.V.(1996) : Region, Religion, Caste, Gender and Culture in Contemporary India
5. Beteille, A. Caste, Class and Power: Changing Patterns of Stratification in a Tanjore Village; Oxford University Press, New Delhi; 2002
6. Singh, Y. Social Change in India: Crisis and Resilience; Har-Anand Publications Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi;
7. Srinivasan, M.N. Social Change in Modern India; Orient Longman Ltd. 1980
8. Sabharwal, G. Ethnicity and Class: Social Divisions in an Indian City; Oxford University Press; New Delhi; 2006

Psychology – III (Criminal Psychology)

- Unit I: Introduction to Criminal Psychology
 - What is crime; what criminal psychology is; history of criminal psychology; biological, sociological, and psychological theories of crime, role of a criminal psychologist?
 - Criminology – Social Psychological Foundations
 - What is criminology; brief history of criminology; social psychology of criminal behaviour; what leads to crime – individual or the context; do most delinquents come from broken families;
 - crime culture – group, community and society; socio-religious context of crime; protest for social change leading to criminal behaviour; eyewitness testimony and crime

- Unit II: Psychopathology and Crime
 - Mental health and crime; Major psychological disorders; Major personality disorders; substance abuse and crime; gender crimes; pathological gambling; kleptomania
 - Psychological Assessment & Criminal Profiling
 - Criminal Profiling – inductive v/s deductive approach; approaches to offender profiling; criminal profile generating process; investigative psychology

- Unit III: Community and Crime Prevention
 - Community theories of crime; community psychology and crime; community environment and crime; community and crime prevention
 - Controlling Crime in Youth
 - Introduction to Youth Crimes; Theoretical perspectives of youth crime; Crime prevention in youth; Juvenile justice systems

- Unit IV: Mass Media and Crime
 - Introduction; Mass media and Identity; Effect of Media Violence; Cyber Crime; Social Media and Crime
 - Moral Psychology of Criminal Behaviour
 - The traditional Indian social structure and cultural foundations of morality; Philosophy of values; The Indian scenario of crime

Suggested Readings

- Navin Kumar (2015), Criminal Psychology, Lexis Nexi

Law of Crimes - I

- Unit-1
 - Operation and Applicability of the Code : Intra-Territorial Jurisdiction and Extra - Territorial Jurisdiction etc
 - Stages of Crime, mens rea
 - 1.3 Relevant General Explanations
 - 1.4 Group Liability
 - 1.4.1 Common Intention & Common Object
 - 1.4.2 Criminal Conspiracy
 - 1.4.3 Abetment
 - 1.4 Concept related to Punishments
 - 1.4.1 Theories and Kinds of Punishment
 - 1.4.2 Death Sentence: Constitutionality & Judicial Approach

- Unit-2
 - 2.1 General Exceptions
 - 2.2 Offences against the State
 - 2.3 Offences against the Public Tranquility
 - 2.4 Offences by or relating to Public Servants

- Unit-3
 - 3.1 Offences relating to Elections
 - 3.3 Contempt of the lawful authority of Public Servants
 - 3.4 False evidence and offences against Public Justice

- Unit-4
 - 4.1 Offences relating to Weights and Measures
 - 4.2 Offences affecting the Public Health, Safety, Convenience, Decency and Morals
 - 4.3 Offences relating to Religion

Suggested Readings

1. Russell on Crime — Universal Law Publishing Co. (2 Volumes)
2. K. D. Gaur, Criminal Law Cases and Materials, Butterworths, India
3. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal's Indian Penal Code, Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur
4. K. D. Gaur, A text Book on the Indian Penal Code, Universal Delhi.
5. P. S. Achuthan Pillai, Criminal Law Eastern Book Co.
6. B. M. Gandhi, Indian Penal Code, Eastern Book Co.
7. Kenny's Outlines of Criminal Law, (1998 Edition)
8. P.S. Achuthan Pillai – Criminal Law, Butterworth Co.

Law of Crimes - II

- Unit-1
 - Offences affecting life
 - Offences of Hurt and Grievous hurt
 - Offences of wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement

- Unit-2
 - 2.1 Offences relating to criminal force and assault
 - 2.2 Offences of Kidnapping and Abduction
 - 2.3 Sexual and Unnatural offences

- Unit-3
 - 3.1 Theft & Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity, Distinction between them, receiving and disposing of Stolen Property & other related offences
 - 3.2 Criminal Misappropriation, Criminal Breach of Trust, Cheating, Mischief, forgery, counterfeiting
 - 3.3 Offences relating to Criminal Trespass

- Unit-4
 - 4.1 Offences relating to marriage
 - 4.2 Cruelty by Husband or Relatives of Husband
 - 4.3 Defamation
 - 4.4 Criminal Intimidation, Insult and Annoyance

Suggested Readings

- 1 Russell on Crime — Universal Law Publishing Co. (2 Volumes)
- 2 K. D. Gaur, Criminal Law Cases and Materials, Butterworths, India
- 3 Ratanlal&Dhirajlal's Indian Penal Code ,ButterworthsWadhwa, Nagpur
- 4 K. D. Gaur, A text Book on the Indian Penal Code, Universal Delhi.
- 5 P. S. Achuthan Pillai, Criminal Law Eastern Book Co.
- 6 B. M. Gandhi , Indian Penal Code, Eastern Book Co.
- 7 Kenny's Outlines of Criminal Law, (1998 Edition)
- 8 P.S. Achuthan Pillai – Criminal Law, Butterworth Co. 2000

Legal Theory / Jurisprudence

- Unit 1 Introduction and sources of Law
 - Meaning of the term 'jurisprudence', Importance, Indian Perspective
 - Nature and definition of law, Relation between: Law and Morality. Law and Justice
 - Sources of law: Legislation, custom, Precedents: concept of stare decisis, Juristic writings
 - Linkage between jurisprudence and other sciences
 - Classical Approach: Modern Trends
- Unit 2 Schools of Jurisprudence
 - 2.1 Analytical positivism: Bentham and Austin's view, Criticism of Austin's theory of positivism
 - 2.2 Natural law School, Historical school, Sociological School
 - 2.3 Kelson's Pure Theory of Law, H.L.A. Hart's Theory
 - 2.4 Legal Realism
- Unit 3 Legal Rights, duties, persons, Titles, liabilities etc.
 - 3.1 Rights, Duties and Wrongs: Definitions and relationship, Rights: kinds, Legal Rights as defined by Hohfeld, Right -Duty Correlations
 - 3.2 Status of the unborn, minor, lunatic, drunken and dead persons, slaves
 - 3.3 Titles: kinds
 - 3.4 Liabilities: conditions for imposing liabilities, Mens rea, Intention, negligence, vicarious liability, Strict Liability.
- Unit 4 Ownership, Possession and Property
 - 4.1 Possession: Definition, concept and importance
 - 4.2 Kinds of possession, Essentials of possession: Corpus Possessiones and Animus Possidendi
 - 4.3 Ownership: Definition, concept, kinds of ownership
 - 4.4 Distinction between ownership and possession, Kinds of property

Suggested Readings

- 1 Bodenheimer Jurisprudence - The Philosophy and Method of Law (1996), Universal, Delhi.
- 2 Fitzgerald, (ed.) Salmond on Jurisprudence, Tripathi, Bombay.
- 3 W. Friedmann, Legal Theory, Universal, Delhi,
- 4 V. D. Mahajan, Jurisprudence and Legal Theory, Eastern, Lucknow M.D.A. Freeman (ed),
- 5 Lloyd's Introduction to Jurisprudence, Sweet & Maxwell Paton G. W., Jurisprudence Oxford, ELBS
- 6 H.L.A. Hart, The concept of law, Oxford, ELBS
- 7 Roscoe pond, Introduction to the philosophy of Law, Universal Delhi
- 8 Dias, Jurisprudence, Adithya Books New Delhi.
- 9 Dhyani S.N., Jurisprudence- A Study of Indian Legal Theory, Metropolitan, New Delhi.
- 10 Dr. S.R. Myneni, Jurisprudence (Legal Theory), 2013, Asia Law House, 2 edition.

Family Law - I

- Unit 1 General
 - Concept of Family and Development of Family System, Types of Family
 - Sources of Family Law
 - Schools of Family Law
 - Uniform Civil Code: Concept, reasons, Need to enact, problems, relevant Constitutional provisions, judicial pronouncements

- Unit 2 Marriage
 - 2.1 Concept of Marriage, Essentials of valid Marriage under Different laws- Hindu, Muslim, Parsi, Christian laws and Special Marriage Act,
 - 2.2 Emerging concepts: MaitriSambandh (Live in Relationship) and divided home
 - 2.3 Regular, irregular and void marriages under different personal laws and effects thereof
 - 2.4 Iddat and its types under Muslim Law
 - 2.5 Guardianship in Marriage (Jabar) and option of puberty under Muslim law

- Unit 3 Matrimonial Disputes and Remedies
 - 3.1 Non -judicial resolution of marital conflicts.
 - 3.2 Matrimonial Remedies: Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Judicial Separation, Reconciliation in matrimonial disputes
 - 3.3 Dissolution of Marriage;
 - 3.3.1 Customary dissolution of marriage
 - 3.3.2 Unilateral divorce
 - 3.3.3 Divorce by mutual consent
 - 3.3.4 Other modes of dissolution of marriage like cruelty, desertion, adultery etc.
 - 3.4 Emerging concept: Irretrievably breakdown Theory for granting divorce and judicial pronouncements
 - 3.5 Divorce under Muslim personal law —
 - 3.5.1 Talak and its kinds, Talaq-e-tafweez, Kinds of divorce
 - 3.5.2 Grounds for Divorce under the Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act, 1939

- Unit 4 Guardianship, Adoption, Alimony and Maintenance
 - 4.1 Guardianship under different personal laws
 - 4.2 Provisions for adoption under various family laws and CARA Guidelines for Adoption
 - 4.3 Maintenance and alimony under the Criminal Procedure Code and various personal Laws:
 - 4.3.1 Maintenance of neglected wives and divorced wives
 - 4.3.2 Maintenance of children and spouse
 - 4.3.3 Maintenance of Parents and Grand Parents
 - 4.3.4 Maintenance of divorced Muslim women under the Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986: a critical review, judicial pronouncements on the issue

Suggested Readings

- 1 Paras Diwan, Law of Interstate and Testamentary Succession, Universal
- 2 Basu, N.D. Law of Succession, Universal
- 3 Kusem, Marriage and Divorce Law Manual, Universal
- 4 Machanda S. C. Law and Practice of Divorce in India, Universal
- 5 P.V. Kane, History of Dharmasastras Vol.2 PL I at 624-632
- 6 Kuppuswami (ed) Mayne's Hindu Law and Usage Ch.4
- 7 Sivaramayys, Inequalities and the Law
- 8 K.C. Daiya, "Population control through family planning in India" Indian Journal of Legal Studies,
- 9 J.D.M. Derrett, Hindu Law Past and Present
- 10 J.D.M. Death of Marriage Law
- 11 A.A.A. Fyzee, Outline of Muhammadan Law, AlladiKuppuswami, Mayne's Hindu Law and Usage J.D.M. Derrett, A Critique of Modern Hindu Law
- 12 Paras Diwan, Hindu Law

Gujarat University
GLS Law College
B.A.LL.B (Honors) Five-Year Integrated Programme

DETAILED SYLLABUS

Semester IV:

Subjects	Total Credits
1. Sociology - IV (<i>Women & Society</i>)	24
2. Political Science Paper – III (<i>Indian Political System and Constitutional Framework</i>)	
3. Company Law	
4. Constitutional Law – I	
5. Constitutional Law – II	
6. Family Law – II	

Course Title: Sociology IV (Women & Society)

Unit –I: Gender

- (a) Gender - Concept, social construction of gender,
- (b) Gender socialization, gender discrimination,
- (c) Gender stereotyping, androgyny, gender roles

Unit –II: Structures of Gender Inequality

- (a) Gender inequality in terms of caste, class and religion, patterns of violence against women
- (b) Female foeticide, female Infanticide, child marriage
- (c) Problems of widow, female commercial sex workers, domestic violence
- (d) Problems of elderly and single women

Unit –III: Gender and Institutions

- (a) Gender and Education: Enrollment, curriculum, content, drop out, women's education
- (b) Gender and Health
- (c) Gender and Employment

Unit –IV: Marginalized Women

- (a) Tribal women (Profile, issues, measures for development)
- (b) Minority women (Profile, issues, measures for development)
- (c) Physically challenged women (Profile, issues, measures for development)

References

1. Ahuja, Ram, Social Problems in India, Rawat, Jaipur, 2015
2. Rege, Sharmila (Ed), Sociology of Gender: The Challenge of Feminist Sociological Knowledge, Sage, New Delhi, 2003.
3. Singh, Indu Prakash, Indian Women: The Power Trapped, Galaxy Pub, New Delhi, 1991.
4. Mohanty, Manoranjan, (Eds), Class, Caste, Gender, Sage, New Delhi, 2004
5. Census Document Karve, Irawati 1961: Hindu Society: An Interpretation Poona : Deccan College
6. Ahuja, Ram, Indian Social System, Rawat, Jaipur

Course Title: Political Science III (Indian Political System and Constitutional Framework)

Unit I: Indian Political System

- (a) President: Election, Powers and Functions
- (b) Parliament
- (c) Chief Minister
- (d) Panchayati Raj System
- (e) Municipalities
- (f) Centre State Relations: Legislative, Administrative and Financial Relations

Unit II: Judiciary

- (a) Supreme Court: Organization, Seat, Procedure, Independence, Jurisdiction and Powers
- (b) High Courts: Organization, Independence, Jurisdiction and Powers
- (c) Subordinate Courts: Constitutional Provisions, Types, Structure and Jurisdiction
- (d) Attorney General of India: Duties and Functions, Rights and Limitations
- (e) Advocate General of India: Duties and Functions
- (f) Tribunals: Administrative and for other matters

Unit III: Constitutional Framework

- (a) Salient Features of Constitution
- (b) Fundamental Rights: Features, all FRs, Laws inconsistent with fundamental rights,
- (c) Directive Principles of State Policy: Features, Classification, Conflict between FR and DPSP
- (d) Fundamental Duties

Unit IV: Constitutional Bodies and Judiciary

- a. Constitutional Bodies: National Commission for SC/ST
- b. Non-Constitutional Bodies: Lokpal and Lokautaks
- c. Judicial Review
- d. Judicial Activism

Suggested Reading

1. Laxmikanth, M. (2014), Indian Polity: For Civil Services Examination, 4th Edition, McGraw Hill Education Private Limited, New Delhi,
2. Johari, J. C (2007), Indian Political System, Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi,
3. Bakshi, R.M (2013), The Constitution of India, Universal Law Publishing Co Pvt, New Delhi, 12th Edition,
4. Awasthi, A.P, (2006) Indian Government and Politics, 4th Edition, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal Education Publishers, Agra
5. Johari, J.C (2001), Indian Government and Politics, Vishal, Volume II, 13th edition,
6. Aggrawal, R. C. (2003), Indian Political System, S Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi,
7. Narang, A. S (2000) Indian Government and Politics, Gitanjali,
8. Basu, Durga Das (2001), Introduction to the Constitution of India, Wadha Pub, 19th edition,

Company Law

- Unit 1-
 - Company: Definition, Theories of Corporate personality, Kinds of Companies, nature, advantages and disadvantages, Overview of Companies Act 2013,
 - Registration and Incorporation of company
 - Introduction, Memorandum & Article of Association
 - Memorandum of Association, Various clauses, Alteration therein, Doctrine of ultra vires, Consequences of ultra vires transaction
 - 1.4 Articles of Association: Binding force, alteration, its relation with Memorandum, doctrine of constructive notice and indoor management.

- Unit 2-
 - Prospectus, Promoters, Shares, Share holder & Members, Share Capital
 - 2.1 Meetings, Prospectus: Contents, Shelf Prospectus, Misrepresentation in prospectus, Remedies for misrepresentation and liabilities thereof, IPO, Listing Agreement
 - 2.2 Promoters, Shares: General Principles for allotment, statutory restrictions, Share Certificates, Transfer of shares, dematerialized shares (DEMAT)
 - 2.3 Shareholder and members of company: Distinction, Modes of becoming members of company, Rights and Privileges of Shareholders
 - 2.4 Share Capital: Kinds, alteration and reduction of share capital, Buy- back of shares

- Unit 3-
 - Directors, Dividends, Audit, Accounts, Oppression & Mismanagement
 - 3.1 Directors: Position, appointment, qualifications, vacation of office, removal, resignation, powers and duties of directors, Managing Director, Independent Directors, Role of Nominee Directors.
 - 3.2 Dividends, Audits, Auditors, Accounts, Debentures, Fixed and Floating charges, kinds of debentures, protection of minority rights
 - 3.3 Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement
 - 3.4 Overview of CSR

- Unit 4-
 - Reconstruction, Amalgamation & Winding up/Dissolution of company
 - 4.1 Reconstruction and Amalgamation of Company, Mergers and Acquisitions, (Takeover Code)
 - 4.2 Statutory Bodies- SEBI, CCI, Introduction to BPO and LPO
 - 4.3 Types of winding up: Voluntary and Involuntary, powers of liquidator, powers of court
 - 4.4 Corporate liability: Civil and Criminal, uses and abuses of the corporate form, Lifting the corporate veil, Insider Trading

Suggested Readings

1. Avtar Singh, Company Law, Eastern Book Company, 2015
2. Karn Gupta, Introduction to Company Law, LexisNexis 2013
3. K.S Anantharaman, Company Law and the Competition Act Including Secretarial Practice, LexisNexis 2013
4. N.D. Kapoor, Elements of Mercantile Law, Sultan Chand & Sons, 2010
5. Avtar Singh, Introduction to Company Law, Eastern Book Company, 2014
6. Ramaiya, Guide To The Companies Act, LexisNexis, 2014 (5-volumes)
7. Gower & Davies, Principles of Modern Company Law, Sweet & Maxwell, 2013
8. Palmer's Company Law (Eds. Professor Geoffrey Morse), Sweet & Maxwell, 2015
9. N.D. Kapoor, Business Law: Including Company Law, Sultan Chand & Sons, 2014
10. Robert R. Pennington, Pennington's Company Law, LexisNexis (Butterworths), 2001
11. S.M. Shah 's lectures on company law, N M Tripathi Bombay , 1990

Constitutional Law - I

- Unit 1. Introduction to Indian Constitution
 - Salient features of the Indian Constitution
 - Preamble: Objective resolutions, Purpose, Objectives, Importance, Amendment
 - Concept of Citizenship
 - Definition of State
 - Doctrine of Ultra vires, severability, eclipse, waiver

Unit 2. Fundamental Rights - I

- 2.1 Right to Equality
 - 2.1.1 Equality before Law
 - 2.1.2 Prohibition of discrimination
 - 2.1.3 Equality of Opportunity in matters of public employment
 - 2.1.4 Abolition of Untouchability and Titles
- 2.2 Right to Freedom
 - 2.2.1 Protection of certain rights regarding freedom of speech etc.
 - 2.2.2 Protection in respect of conviction of Offences
 - 2.2.3 Protection of life and personal liberty
 - 2.2.4 Right to Education
 - 2.2.5 Protection against arrest and detention

Unit 3. Fundamental Rights - II

- 3.1 Right against Exploitation
- 3.2 Right to freedom of Religion
- 3.3 Cultural and Educational Rights
- 3.4 Remedies for the enforcement of Fundamental Rights, Writs, Types of Writs, Distinction between Article 32 and Article 226

Unit 4. Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties

- 4.1 Directive Principles: Nature, ideals, Distinction from Fundamental Rights & Inter-relationship with fundamental rights
- 4.2 Non-enforceability of Directive Principles before the court
- 4.3 Classification of Directive Principles, Uniform Civil Code
- 4.4 Reading Directive Principles into Fundamental Rights
- 4.5 Fundamental Duties

Suggested Readings:

- 1 Austin Granville: Constitution of India: Cornerstone of a Nation; and Working A Democratic Constitution
- 2 Narender Kumar: Constitutional Law of India.
- 3 Basu D. D : Shorter Constitution of India
- 4 Jain, M.P.: Constitutional Law of India,
- 5 Seervai, H.M. : Constitutional Law of India, Vols. I-III
- 6 Shukla, V.N. : Constitutional of India (ed. M.P.Singh)
- 7 B.R. Sharma : Constitutional Law and judicial Activism
- 8 M.C. Jain Kagzi : The Constitution of India
- 9 B. Shiva Rao: The Framing of India's Constitution

Constitutional Law – II

Unit 1 Union & State Executives

Union Executive: President, Vice President, their qualifications, powers and duties, Election & Impeachment, Doctrine of Pleasure, position of the President vis-a-vis Prime Minister, Prime Minister & Council of Ministers
Nature & Extent of Executive power of the President
Relation between President and Council of Ministers
State Executive: Governor, Chief Minister, Powers, Council of Ministers

Unit 2 Legislatures

2.1 Union Parliament & State legislatures
2.2 Composition, Sessions, Qualifications & Disqualifications of Members, Attorney General etc.
2.3 Legislative Procedures
2.4 Ordinary bills, Money Bills, Ordinances
2.5 Parliamentary Privileges

Unit 3 Judiciary

3.1 The Judiciary in India: An Introduction
3.2 The Supreme Court of India
3.3 Appointment and Removal of Judges of Supreme Court, Independence of Judiciary
3.4 Jurisdiction of Supreme Court - Original, Appellate, Special Leave to Appeal, Advisory
3.5 Other Powers of the Supreme Court, Power of Contempt
3.6 The High Court in the States: Role, Powers and Functions

Unit 4 Miscellaneous

4.1 Emergency Provisions
4.2 Amendment of the Constitution & Basic structure theory
4.3 Constitutional Bodies
4.3.1 Comptroller and Auditor General of India
4.3.2 Finance Commission
4.3.3 Election Commission of India
4.4 Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse
4.5 Relations between Union and State: Legislative, Administrative and Financial, Schedule VII

Suggested Readings

- 1 Austin Granville: Constitution of India: Cornerstone of a Nation; and Working A Democratic Constitution
- 2 Narender Kumar: Constitutional Law of India.
- 3 Basu D. D: Shorter Constitution of India
- 4 Jain, M.P.: Constitutional Law of India,

- 5 Seervai, H.M. : Constitutional Law of India, Vols. I-III
- 6 Shukla, V.N. : Constitutional of India (ed. M.P. Singh)
- 7 Bare Act : Constitutional Law India.
- 8 M.C. Jain Kagzi : The constitution of India
- 9 B. Shiva Rao: The Framing of India's Constitution

Family Law II

- Unit 1. Joint Hindu Family
 - Origin & Nature of Joint Hindu Family, Karta, Coparcenary & its characteristics, Distinction between the Joint Hindu Family & Coparcenary.
 - 1.2 Mitakshara Coparcenary - (Formation and types of Mitakshara property)
 - 1.3 Dayabhaga Coparcenary - (Formation and types of Dayabhaga property)
 - 1.4 Alienation of property - Separate and Coparcenary.
 - 1.5 Partition and Re-union.

- Unit 2. Inheritance
 - 2.1 Hindus
 - 2.1.1 Succession to property of a Hindu male & female dying intestate under the provisions of the Hindu Succession Act, 1956.
 - 2.1.2 Devolution of interest in Mitakshara Coparcenary with reference to the provision of Hindu Succession Act, 1956
 - 2.1.3 Disqualification relating to succession, General rules of succession
 - 2.2 Muslims
 - 2.2.1 General rules of succession and exclusion from succession.

- Unit 3. Indian Succession Act
 - 3.1 Non-Testamentary Succession: Rules of Inheritance among Christians, Parsis and Jews.
 - 3.2 Testamentary Succession:
 - 3.2.1 Testamentary succession under Hindu, Muslim and Christian Law.
 - 3.2.2 Limitations to bequest under various Personal laws. Construction of Will in brief: Void bequest, void wills, administration of will, Codicil, Lapse, Abatement and Ademption of legacies, Probate, letters of administration and succession certificate.

- Unit 4. Miscellaneous
 - 4.1 Salient Features of the Family Courts Act, 1984
 - 4.2 Salient Features of the Protection against the Domestic Violence Act, 2005
 - 4.3 Gift:
 - 4.3.1 Essentials of valid gifts under different Personal laws.
 - 4.3.2 Kinds of Gift: Competency of donor and donee, Subject matter of gift, Properties which can be and cannot be the subject matter of gift, Void gifts.
 - 4.3.3 Essentials of valid Hiba (Gift) under Muslim Law, Kinds of Hiba, Sadquah, Marz- ul-maut, Revocation of gift, Pre-emption.

Suggested Readings:

1. Ahmad, Aqil, Text book of Mohammedan Law, 25th Edn., Central Law Agency.
2. B.M. Gandhi, Family Law Volume-II, Eastern Book Company.
3. Basu N.D., Law of Succession, 5th Edn., Eastern Law House.
4. Kane P. V., History of Dharmasastra, Vol. II Part I, Bhandarkar Oriental Research , Poona, 1941.

5. Kesari U.P.D., Modern Hindu Law, Central Law Publications, 2013.
6. MullaDinshawFardunji, Hindu Law, LexisNexis ButterworthsWadhwa.
7. MullaDinshawFardunji, Principles of Mahomedan Law, 20th Edn., LexisNexisButterworthsWadhwa Nagpur 2013.
8. Paras Diwan, Family Law, 10th Edn., Allahabad Law Agency.
9. Paras Diwan, Modern Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency, 2013.
10. Qureshi M.A., Muslim Law, Central Law Publications, 2012.
11. Saxena Poonam Pradhan, Family Law Lectures Family Law II, Lexis NexisButterworthsWadhwa Nagpur 2015.
12. Verma B.R., Commentaries Mohammedan Law, Law Publishers (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2013.
13. Universal Handbook on "PWDV Act and Rules" by P.K.Das (Universal Law Publicaton Co.)

Gujarat University
GLS Law College
B.A.LL.B (Honors) Five-Year Integrated Programme

DETAILED SYLLABUS

Semester V:

Subjects	Total Credits
1. Sociology Paper –V (<i>Sociology of Law</i>)	24
2. Administrative Law	
3. Public International Law	
4. Labour Law – I	
5. Labour Law – II	
6. Interpretation of Statutes	

SEMESTER- V
Course Title: Sociology of Law

Unit – I: Basic Concepts

- (a) Sociology of Law, Historical Perspectives, Social Structure, Culture and Legal System in India
- (b) Law in Urban, Rural and Tribal India
- (c) Problems of Legal System in India (*Sociological Analysis*)
- (d) Weber's notion of law
- (e) Forms of law and legal thought.

Unit II: Social basis of law

- Relation between law and society
- Customary law- some case studies
- Role of courts and lawyers as social engineers
- Social legislation and social justice

Unit III:

- (a) Types of laws: repressive and restitutive (negative and positive)
- (b) Modes of production and the role of law
- (c) Legal education
- (d) Sociological theories
- (e) Influence of race, gender, and social status in the outcome of legal decisions.

Unit IV: Deviance and Law

- (a) Deviance and Compliance
- (b) Legal Consciousness
- (c) Disputing
- (d) Legal Pluralism
- (e) Law and Social Order

Recommended Books:

- Harlambos, M. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives; Oxford University Press, 1980
- Bottomore, T.B. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature; Blackie and Sons India Ltd; 1971 .
- Horton. P.b. and C.L. Hunt Sociology; McGraw- Hill book Company, Singapore, 1984.
- Giddens, A. Sociology; Polity Press, UK; 1993
- Prasad, S.K. Social Problems in India; Mohit Publications Ltd. India; 2000
- Anleu. S. and N.L. Roach Law and social changes; Sage Publications Ltd. Delhi; 2000
- Saxena, D.r. Law, Justice and Social Change; Vedam Books, Delhi; 1996 (With effect from the Academic Session 2008-2009) 57

Administrative Law

- Unit – I
Evaluation, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law, Conceptual Objections to the growth of administrative Law- Rule of Law, Separation of Powers, Administrative discretion- Meaning, Need, and Judicial Control, Laissez-faire State, Social Welfare State, and Modern State
- Unit-II
Legislative Power of Administration- Necessity, Merits and Demerits, Constitutionality of Delegated Legislation; Legislative and Judicial Control of delegated Legislation
- Unit-III
 - Principles of Natural Justice and their Exceptions- Rule against Bias, Concept of
 - Fair hearing judicial review of administrative action through writs; Judicial control through suits for damages, injunction and declaration; Exclusion of Judicial review.
 - Administrative Tribunals: Need and reasons for their growth, characteristics, jurisdiction and procedure of administrative Tribunals.
- Unit-IV
 - Government Privilege to withhold evidence in public interest Liability of the administration: Contractual liability, tortious liability.
 - Public Undertakings, their necessity and Liabilities, governmental Control,
 - Parliament Control, Judicial Control
 - Ombudsman – Lokpal and Lokayukta

Suggested Readings:

1. Jain and Jain: Principles of Administrative law.
2. C.K. Thakkar : Administrative law
3. S.P. Sathe : Administrative law
4. H.W.R. Wade : Administrative law
5. I. P. Massey : Administrative law
6. S.P. Sathe: Administrative Law
7. Cann, Steven J: Administrative Law 3rd Ed., 2002
8. Kesari, U.P.D : Lectures on Administrative Law, 15th Ed, 2005
9. Massey, I.P. : Administrative Law, 5th Ed. 2003
10. Stott, David & Felix Alexandra: Principles of Administrative Law
11. Wade & Forsyth: Administrative Law

Public International Law

- UNIT-I
 - Nature, definition, origin and basis of International Law; Sources of International Law; Relationship between Municipal and International Law; Subjects of International Law.
- UNIT-II
 - States as subjects of International Law: States in general; Recognition; State territorial sovereignty. State Jurisdiction: Law of the sea; State Responsibility; Succession to rights and obligations.
- UNIT-III
 - State and Individual - Extradition, Asylum and Nationality; the agents of international business; diplomatic envoys, consuls and other representatives; the law and practice as to treaties.
- UNIT-IV
 - The United Nations Organization - Principal organs and their functions; World Trade Organisation- Main features; International Labor Organization.

Suggested Readings:

1. J. G. Starke- An Introduction to International Law.
2. P.W. Bowett- International Institutions.
3. J. B. Brierly - The Law of Nations.
4. D. H. Harris - International Law (Cases and Materials).
5. Oppenheim - International Law(Volume I, Peace)
6. S. K. Kapoor - International Law.
7. Bhagirathlal Das – World Trade Organization.

Course Title: Labour Law - I

Unit - I General Introduction

- Approach to Labour Law
- Basis of Labour Law
- Historical Aspects - Master and slave relationship
- Social Justice and Labour Law
- Constitutional Perspective and Labour Law
- Approaches of Indian Judiciary and Judicial Legislation on Industrial Relations
- International labour Organization and its influence on Indian labour laws

Unit-II Industrial Disputes Act, 1947

- Scope, objects and features of the Act
- Definitions:
 - I. Industry
 - II. Industrial Disputes(Industrial and Collective)
 - III. Workman
- Strikes and Lock-outs,
- Lay-off
- Retrenchment
- Closure
- Unfair Labour Practices and Role of Government;
- Authorities under the Act : Works Committee, Conciliation Officer, Boards of conciliation, Court of Inquiry, Labour Court, Tribunals

Unit -III Trade Unions Act, 1926 & Gujarat Industrial Relations Act & Collective Bargaining:

- History and development of Trade Union In India
- Registration of Trade Union & privileges of registered trade union
- Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union
- Meaning and importance of Industrial Relations
- Concept & importance of Principle of Collective Bargaining

Unit-IV The Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946

- Meaning and application of the Act
- Standing orders & Model Standing Orders
- Certificate & Cancellation of Standing Orders
- Provision of Appeal
- Disciplinary Procedures: Departmental Inquiries

Recommended Books

- S. N Mishra - Labour Laws S. C Srivastava - Social Security and Labour Laws.
- Malhotra O. P - Industrial Disputes Act Vol. I and II.
- Madhavan Pillai - Labour and Industrial Laws.
- Srivastava K. D - Commentaries on Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.
- V. V Giri - Labour problems in Indian Industry.
- Labour Law and Labour Relations Published by Indian Law Institute.

Labour Law II

Unit-I: The Payment of Wages Act

- Object, Scope and Application of the Act
- Definitions – Wage, Workman
- Responsibility of Employer for Payment of Wages
- Liabilities of employer for payment of wages
- Authorised and Unauthorised Deductions
- Remedies against unauthorized Deduction

Unit-II: Payment of Bonus Act

- Application of the Act
- Definition: Bonus, Employees, Continuous Service
- Calculation of Bonus: Available surplus and allocable surplus
- Minimum Bonus & Maximum Bonus
- Qualifications & Disqualifications for Bonus
- Recovery of Bonus

Unit-III: The Factories Act, 1948

- Application of the Act
- Definitions - Factory, Manufacturing Process, Worker
- Measures to be taken in Factories for Health, Safety and Welfare of Workers
- Working Hours of Adults
- Provisions relating to Young Person, Adolescent, Children
- Provision relating to Women workers
- Annual Leave with Wages
- Special provisions relating to Hazardous Process
- Authorities under the Factories Act

Unit-IV: Labor Welfare Legislations:

- Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923: Emergence of the legislation, Total disablement, partial disablement, Dependent Workman, Wages, Liability of the employer to pay compensation and right of the workman to receive compensation, Accident "Arising out of and in the course of employment", Occupational disease, Doctrine of 'Added peril'
- The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948: Corporation, Standing Committee and Medical Benefit Council; Contributions; Benefits; Adjudication of disputes and Claims; Penalties.
- The Employees Provident Fund Act, 1952: Employees Provident Fund Scheme and Authorities; Miscellaneous
- The Maternity Benefit Act, 1961- Its object and its scope
- The Minimum Wages Act, 1948 - Fixation of minimum rates of wages - working hours and determination of wages and claims
- The Factories Act - essential features, Safety, Health and Welfare measures.

- Employee's Provident fund and miscellaneous provisions Act, 1952 - Its object and essential features.
- Employees Pension Scheme, 1995 and Family Pension Scheme – Its object and essential features
- Payment of Gratuity Act : Application and concept of wages, Definition: Wages, employee, continuous services, Qualifications and disqualifications of Gratuity, Formula for calculation of Gratuity and related Judicial Pronouncements, Recovery of Gratuity and authorities under the Act

Recommended Books

- Indian Law Institute, Cases and Materials on Labour Law and Labour Relations, 1963
- PL Malik, Industrial Law, Eastern Book Company, 2013
- Dr.Goswami, Labour and Industrial Law, Central Law Agency, 2011
- Surya Narayan Misra, An Introduction to Labour and Industrial Law, Allahabad Law Agency, 1978
- S.C. Srivastava, Industrial Relations and Labour Law, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 6th Edn., 2012
- Chaturvedi, Labour and Industrial Law, Central Law Agency, 2004
- S.C. Srivastava, Commentaries on the Factories Act, 1948, Universal Law Publishing House, Delhi, 2002
- H.L. Kumar, Workmen's Compensation Act,192, Universal Law Publishing, 2009

Interpretation of Statutes

Unit – I: Introduction

- a. Meaning of Interpretation
- b. Need for Interpretation and Purpose of interpretation of statutes
- c. Meaning of the term 'statutes'
- d. Commencement, operation and repeal of statutes,
- e. Different parts of a Statute -Parts, Chapters, Sections, Subsections, Paragraphs and Subparagraphs, etc.

Unit – II: Rules of Interpretation

- a. Literal Rule
- b. Golden Rule
- c. Mischief Rule
- d. Rule of Harmonious Construction
- e. Secondary Rules- *Noscitur a sociis, Ejusdem generis, Reddendosingulasingulis.*

Unit –III. External and Internal aids of construction

A. Internal aids

- a. Title
- b. Preamble
- c. Headings and marginal notes.
- d. Sections and sub-sections
- e. Punctuation marks.
- f. Illustrations, exceptions, provisos and saving clauses
- g. Schedules
- h. Non-obstante clause

B. External aids

- a. Dictionaries
- b. Translations
- c. Statutes in *parimateria*
- d. *ContemporaneaExposito*
- e. Debates, inquiry commission reports and Law Commission reports

Unit –IV: Maxims of Statutory Interpretation

- a. *Delegatus non potestdelegare*
- b. *Expressiouniusexclusioalterius*
- c. *Generaliaspecialibus non derogant*
- d. *In pari delicto potioresetconditiopossidentis*
- e. *Utres valet potior quam pareat*
- f. *Expressumfacitcessaretacitum*
- g. *In bonam partem*

Suggested Readings

1. Maxwell's on Interpretation
2. G.P. Singh's Interpretation
3. Craies on Interpretation
4. Crawford on Interpretation

Gujarat University
GLS Law College
B.A.LL.B (Honors) Five-Year Integrated Programme

DETAILED SYLLABUS

Semester VI:

Subjects	Total Credits
1. Sociology Paper VI (<i>Sociology and Criminal Justice</i>)	24
2. Law of Property	
3. Environmental Law	
4. Animal Protection Law	
5. Human Rights Law and Practice	
6. Legal Language	

Sociology: Paper VI (Sociology and Criminal Justice)

- Unit I
 - Sociology of Crime
 - Theories of Causation of Crime
 - Crime Profile in India, Analysis of Crime Records
 - Typology of Crimes, Social Profile of Criminals

- Unit II:
 - Criminal System Typology: Professional, Female,
 - Forms of crime - violent crime, property crime, white colour crime, organized crime, sex crimes, environmental crime, cyber crimes

- Unit III
 - Prison System, Classification of Prisoner,
 - Administrative Organisation of Prisons, Open Prisons,
 - Punishment Theories and Types
 - Open Prisons, Probation and Parole services
 - Prison services
 - Prison Reforms in India

- Unit IV
 - Criminology: Traditional and Critical Concepts of Crime and Delinquency
 - Juvenile Delinquency, Etiology
 - Crime Control Mechanisms
 - Role of court, Role of NHRC, Emerging Trends and Policies.

Suggested Readings:

1. Ahuja, Ram, (2000), Criminology, Jaipur: Rawat Publication,
2. Pranjape, N.V, (1999) Criminology and Penology, Allahabad Law Agency

Law of Property

- UNIT – I
 - General principles of Transfer of Property by Act of parties involves- Concept and meaning of immovable property Transferable Immovable Property- Persons Competent to transfer - Operation of Transfer- Conditions restraining alienation and restrictions repugnant to the interest created- rule against perpetuity and exceptions- Direction for accumulation- Vested and Contingent interest.

- UNIT – II
 - Doctrine of election- transfer by ostensible and co-owner Apportionment- Priority of rights- Rent paid to holder under defective title- Improvements made by bonfire holder Doctrine of Lis pendens- Fraudulent transfer and part performance.

- UNIT – III
 - Mortgages of Immovable property: Definition- Kinds of mortgages and their features- Rights and liabilities of mortgagor and mortgagee- Priority of securities- Marshalling and contribution- Charges. Sale of immovable property: Rights and liabilities of seller and buyer before and after completion of sale- Difference between sale and contract for sale; Leases of immovable property: Definition- Scope- creation of lease- rights and liabilities of lesser and lessee- Determination and holding over; Exchange: Definition and mode- Actionable Claims; Gifts: Scope- meaning mode of transfer- universal gifts- onerous gifts.

- UNIT -IV
 - Law of Trusts with Fiduciary Relations: Definitions of Trust and its comparison with other relationships like Debt, Ownership, Bailment, Agency and Contract; Kinds of Trusts- Creation of Trust Appointment of Trustees- Duties and Liabilities of Trustees Rights and Powers of Trustees- Disabilities of Trustee- Rights and Liabilities of the Beneficiary- Vacating the office of trustee and Extinction of Trusts.

Suggested Readings:

1. Mulla – Transfer of Property Act, 1882. M. P. Tandon – Indian Trust Act.
2. Subbarao – Transfer of Property
3. Shah – Principles of the Law of Property
4. Shukla – Transfer of Property Act
5. Menon – Property Law
6. M. P. Tandon – Indian Trust Act.

Environmental Law

- UNIT – I
 - The Idea of Environment: Ancient and Medieval Writings, Traditions, Natural and Biological Sciences – Perspectives: Modern concept, Conflicting dimensions, recent issues -Environment and sustainable development - National and International Perspectives - Population and Development.

- UNIT – II
 - Environmental Policy and Law: Environmental Policy : Pre & Post Independence Period; From Stockholm to Johannesburg Declaration (Rio) and Role of Government - Five year Plans - Forest Policy - Conservation strategy - Water Policy; Conservation of Natural Resources and its Management; Constitution and Environment: Right to Environment - Constitutional provisions on Environment and its Protection - Role of Judiciary on Environmental issues - Evolving of new Principles - Polluter pays principle - Precautionary principle - Public trust doctrine. International Law and Environmental Protection: International conventions in the development of Environmental Laws and its Policy - From Stockholm to recent conventions (Special Emphasis on Major conventions & Protocols) - Control on Marine Pollution; Common Law aspects of Environmental Protection; Remedies under other Laws (I.P.C., Cr.P.C, C.P.C.) - Riparian rights and prior appropriation.

- UNIT – III
 - Prevention and Control of Pollution: Pollution of Water, Sources, Legal Control, The Water Act, 1974 - Pollution of Air, Modalities of control, The Air Act, 1981 – Environment Protection Act, 1986 - Noise Pollution and its control, Noise Pollution control order - Disposal of Waste, laws on waste, disposal and its control - Transboundary Pollution hazards & Regulation; The Biological Diversity Act 2002, - Wildlife Protection Act, 1972 - Forest Conservation Act, 1980 - Wetland Conservation.

- UNIT - IV
 - National Green Tribunal Act, 2010 - Environment Impact Assessment - Environmental Audit - Public Participation in Environmental decision making - Environment information, public hearing - Regulation on Bio-Medical Waste.

Suggested Readings

1. Armin Rosencranz - Environmental Law and Its Policy in India.
2. P. Leelakrishnan - Environmental Law in India /Cases.
3. Lal's commentaries on Water and Air Pollution laws along with Environment (Protection) Act and Rules, 1986.
4. Simon Ball Stuart Bell - Environmental Law.
5. Sanjay Upadhyay and VidehUpadhyay - Handbook on Environmental Laws.
6. S. Shantha Kumar- Introduction to Environmental Law.

Animal Protection Laws

- Unit-I
 - Historical Perspective of Animal Protection Laws, Nature , Object and Scope of the Animal Protection Laws. Constitutional Provisions, Provisions Under Indian Penal Code and Criminal Procedure Code, Consumer Protection Laws, International Perspective: Universal Declaration on Animal Welfare, Animal Welfare Standards in International Trade, Treaties and Free Trade Agreement.
 - Case: Maneka Gandhi v. Union Territory of Delhi, ILR 1995 Delhi 49.
- Unit-II
 - Wildlife Protection Act,1972: Definitions, Authorities, Hunting of Wild Animals, Sanctuaries, National Park and Closed areas, Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, Animal Articles and Trophies; Preventions and Detection of Offences, Miscellaneous.
 - Forest Rights, Animals v. Humans, National Zoo Policy.
 - Case: Afjal Baig v. State of Orissa CBLAPL No. 2002 of 2015
- Unit-III
 - The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act,1960: Definitions, Animal Welfare Board of India, Cruelty to Animals generally, Experimentation on animals, Performing animals, Offences and Penalties, Miscellaneous.
 - Prohibition of Animal for Entertainment, Experimentation, Business, Food, Sports and Transport.
 - Case: Laxmi Narain Modi v. Union of India (2014(3) SCC 143)
- Unit-IV
 - Gujarat Animal Preservation Act, 2011 (ref: The Bombay Animal Preservation Act, 1954)
 - Gujarat Animal Preservation (Amendment) Bill, 2017
 - Cattle Trespass Act, 1971: Objective and scope; pounds keepers, Duties of pound keepers, Impounding cattle, Delivery or sale of cattle, penalties.
 - Elephant's Prevention Act, 1879: Object, scope and salient features of the Act, Powers of Government to declare what are main road and canals and to make rules as to licences, penalties.
 - Animal Health and Welfare Act, 2013: Prevention and Control of Animal Diseases, Animal Welfare, Regulations relating to Animal Health and Welfare, Enforcement Machinery, Local Authority.
 - Case: Ram Ratan alias Ratan Ahir & Ors. v. State of Bihar & Ors. 1965 AIR 926, 1965 SCR(1) 293.

Suggested Books:

1. Animal Laws of India, Raj Panjwani, Qzair Husain, Maneka Gandhi
2. Animal Rights: A very Short Introduction, David DeGrazia
3. Current Debates and New Directions (edited by Cass Sunstein and Martha Nussbaum)
4. An introduction to the Policy Process, Thomas Birkland
5. Animal Property and the Law, Gary L Francione
6. Animal Law: Welfare, Interest and Rights, David Favre

Human Rights Law and Practice :

- Unit – I
 - Jurisprudence of Human Rights; Nature, definition, origin and theories of human rights.
- Unit – II
 - Universal protection of human rights- United Nations and Human Rights- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948; International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966; International Covenant Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966.
- Unit - III
 - Regional Protection of Human rights- European system- Inter American System- African System
 - International Convention on Inhuman Acts
- Unit– IV
 - Protection of Human Rights at national level; Human rights and the Constitution; The Protection of Human rights Act, 1993. Human Rights and Vulnerable Groups: Rights of Women, Children, Disabled, Tribals, Aged and Minorities - National and International Legal Developments.

Suggested Readings

1. Meron Theodor- Human Rights and International Law: Legal and Policy Issues, 2 Vols.
2. S.K.Kapoor- Human rights Under International Law and Indian Law.
3. Henkin Luis- Rights of Man Today.
4. Singh Nagendra- Enforcement of Human Rights in Peace and War and the future of humanity.
5. Relevant International Instruments.
6. United Nations Charter, 1945.
7. Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948.
8. International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1948.
9. International covenant on civil and Political Rights, 1966.
10. International covenant on Economic and Cultural Rights, 1966. Convention on Elimination of All forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979. Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989.

Legal Language

- UNIT -I Characteristics of Legal Language
 - Meaning of Legal Language
 - Scope and Domain of Legal Language
 - Problems of Legal Language
 - Problems of Legal Language in Drafting

- UNIT –II Legal Terminology
 - Ad hoc, Ad interim, Animoattestandi, Alibi, Ad valorem, Ambiguities – patent, Ambiguities – latents, Amicus Curiae, Animus possidenti, Bona Fide(s), Corpus juris civilis, Caveat emptor, De facto, De jure, Detenu, En masse, Ex officio, Ex-cathedra, Ex-parte, Ex-gratia, En-route, Enslegis, Ex post facto, Factum valent, In pari delicto, In pari material, In lieu of, In personam, In rem, Inter se, Impasse, In situ, Inter alia, In toto, Ipso facto, Intra vires, Jure Divino, Jus in rem, Jus ad rem, Jus tertii, Jus in re aliena, Jus in re propria, Jus gentium, Jus natural, Laissez faire, Legalis homo, Lex loci, Locus standi, Magnum bonum, Magnum opus, Mala fides, Modus operandi, Mutatis and mutandis, Note bene, Novus homo, Onus probandi, Obiter dictum, Prima facie, Quid pro quo, Res integra, Res nullius, Sine qua non, Sociuscriminis, Sans, Status quo, Suomotu, Ultra vires, Voxpopulivoxdei.

- UNIT -III – Legal Maxims
 - Actusdeineminifacitinjuriam
 - Actus non facitreumnisimens sit rea
 - Actuspersonalismoritur cum persona
 - Audi alterampartem
 - Communis error facit jus
 - Damnum sine injuria
 - Delegates non potestdelegare
 - Ex turpi causa non oritur action
 - Falsus in unofalius in omnibus
 - Generaliaspecialibus non derogant
 - Ignorantiafacitexcusatignorantia juris non excusat
 - Injuria sine damno
 - Nemo dat quod non habet
 - Novus actusinterveniens or nova causa interveniens
 - Noscitur a sociis
 - Par in partem imperium non habet
 - Qui facit per aliumfacit per se
 - Respondeat superior
 - Res ipsaloquitor
 - Res non potestpeccare
 - Ubi jus ibi idem remedium
 - Vigilantibuset non domientibus, jurasubveniunt
 - Volenti non fit injura

- UNIT –IV Fundamental Principles of Legal Writing
 - Concision, clarity and cogency
 - Simplicity of structure
 - Title
 - Heading
 - Use of italics
 - Numbers
 - Definition of terms
 - Contractions
 - Use of first person
 - Ellipses & alterations
 - Citations, references and foot notes

Suggested Readings:

1. Legal Language – Dr.Madabhishi Sridhar
2. Legal Language and Legal Writing – S. K. Mishra
3. Legal Language, Legal writing and general English – Prof.Dr. Saria Gupta and B. P. Agrawal
4. Outline of Legal language in India – Dr.AnirudhPrashad
5. Legal Language and Legal rights – S. N. Mishra
6. Legal language and Legal rights – Tandon